



# Electronic and Surface Structure of Group IV Nanocrystals

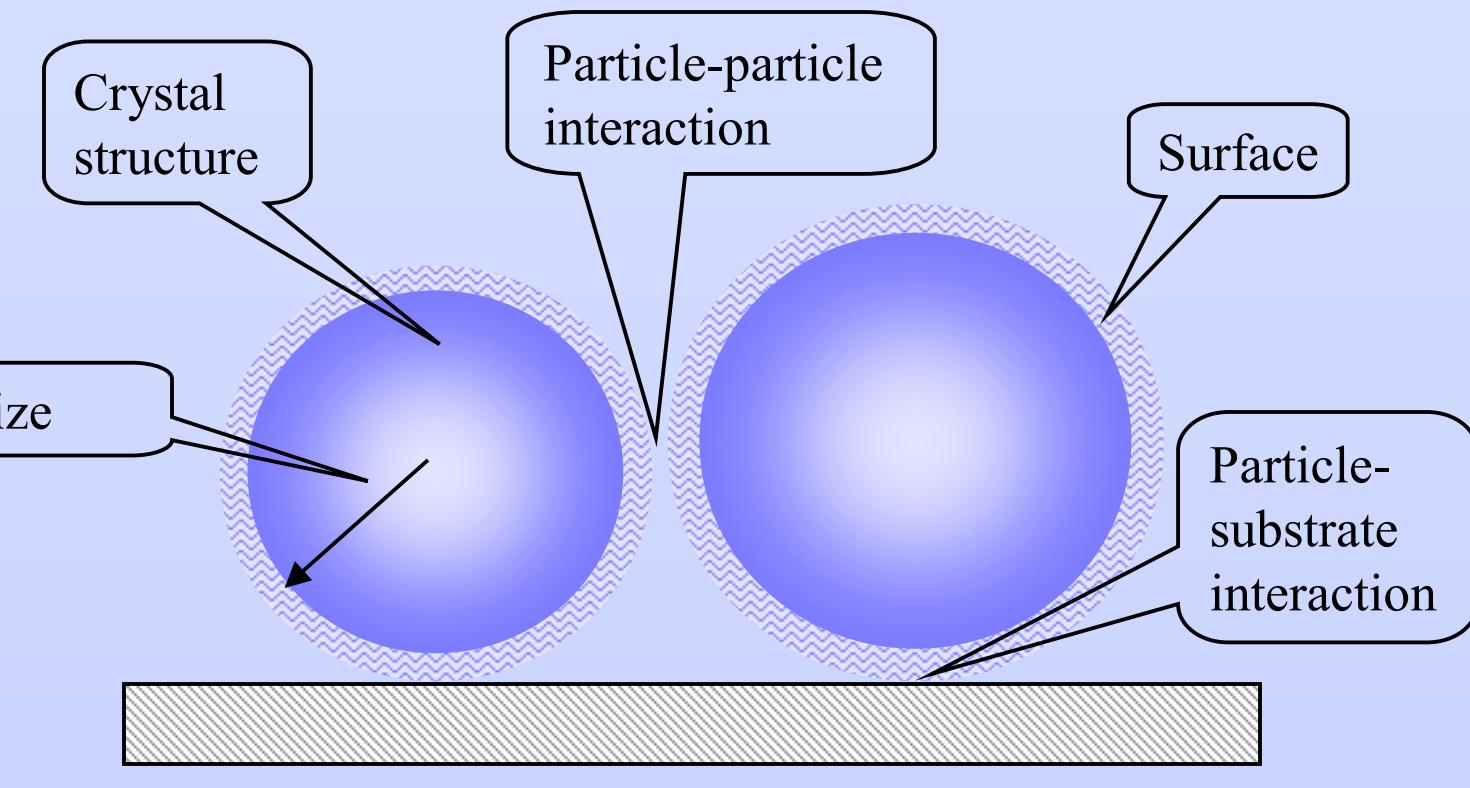
C. Bostedt, T. van Buuren, T. M. Willey, and L. J. Terminello

Chemistry and Materials Science Division, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory

## Introduction

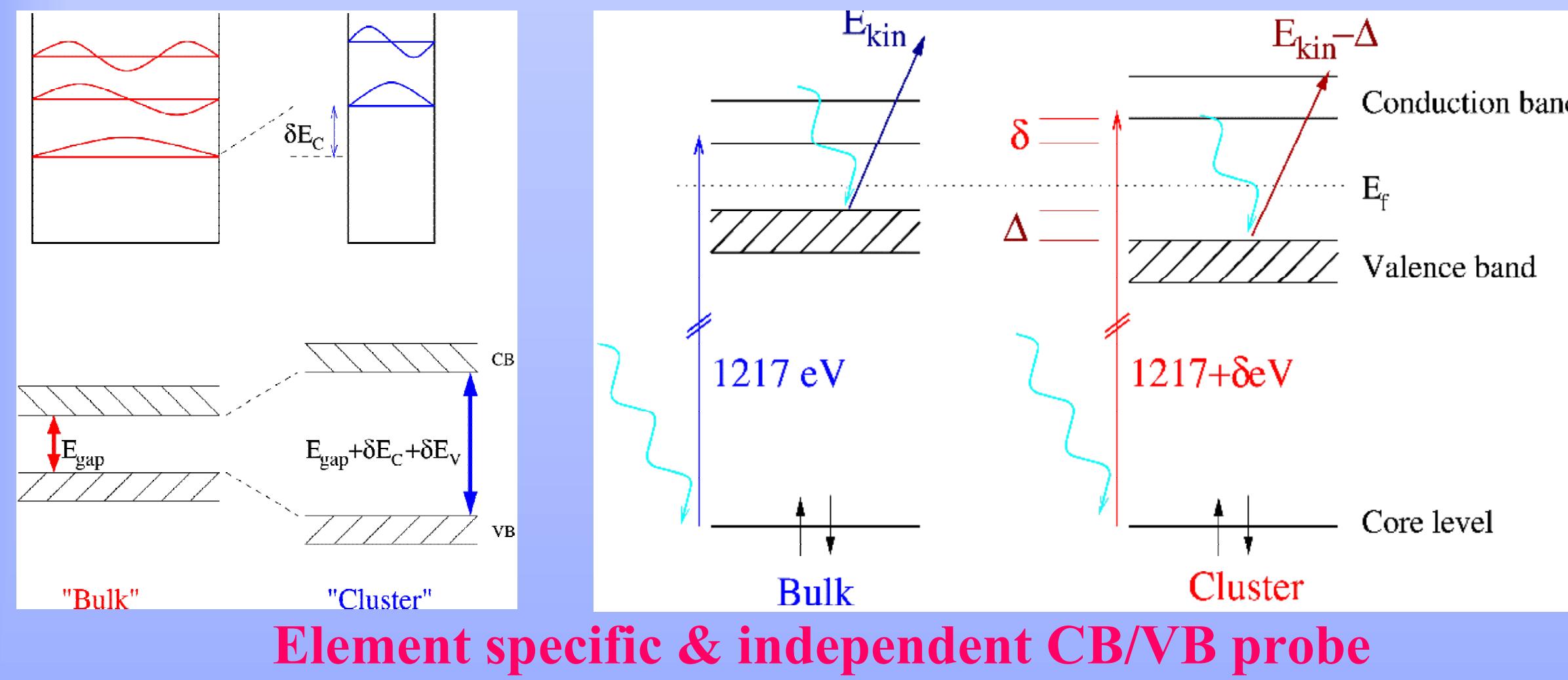
### Nanocrystals exhibit novel electronic properties

- $50 < N_{\text{atoms}} < 10000$
- Structure and properties size-dependent
- Evolution of bandstructure
- Transition from nanoparticle to bulk-crystal
- Electronic structure influenced by many factors

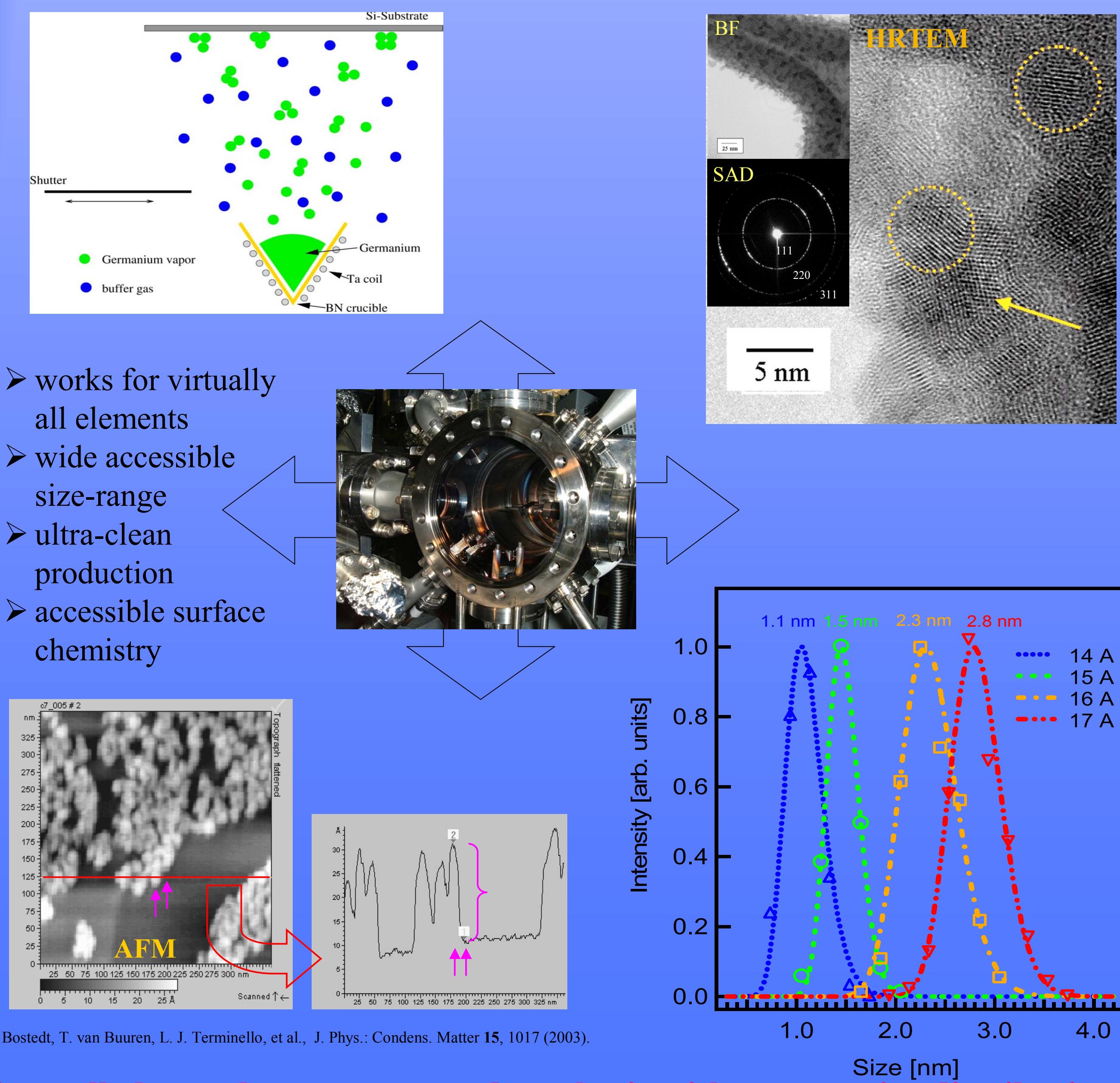


Complete understanding of structure – property relationship essential for any potential application

### Synchrotron Radiation is a powerful tool to study deposited nanocrystals



## In-situ sample preparation

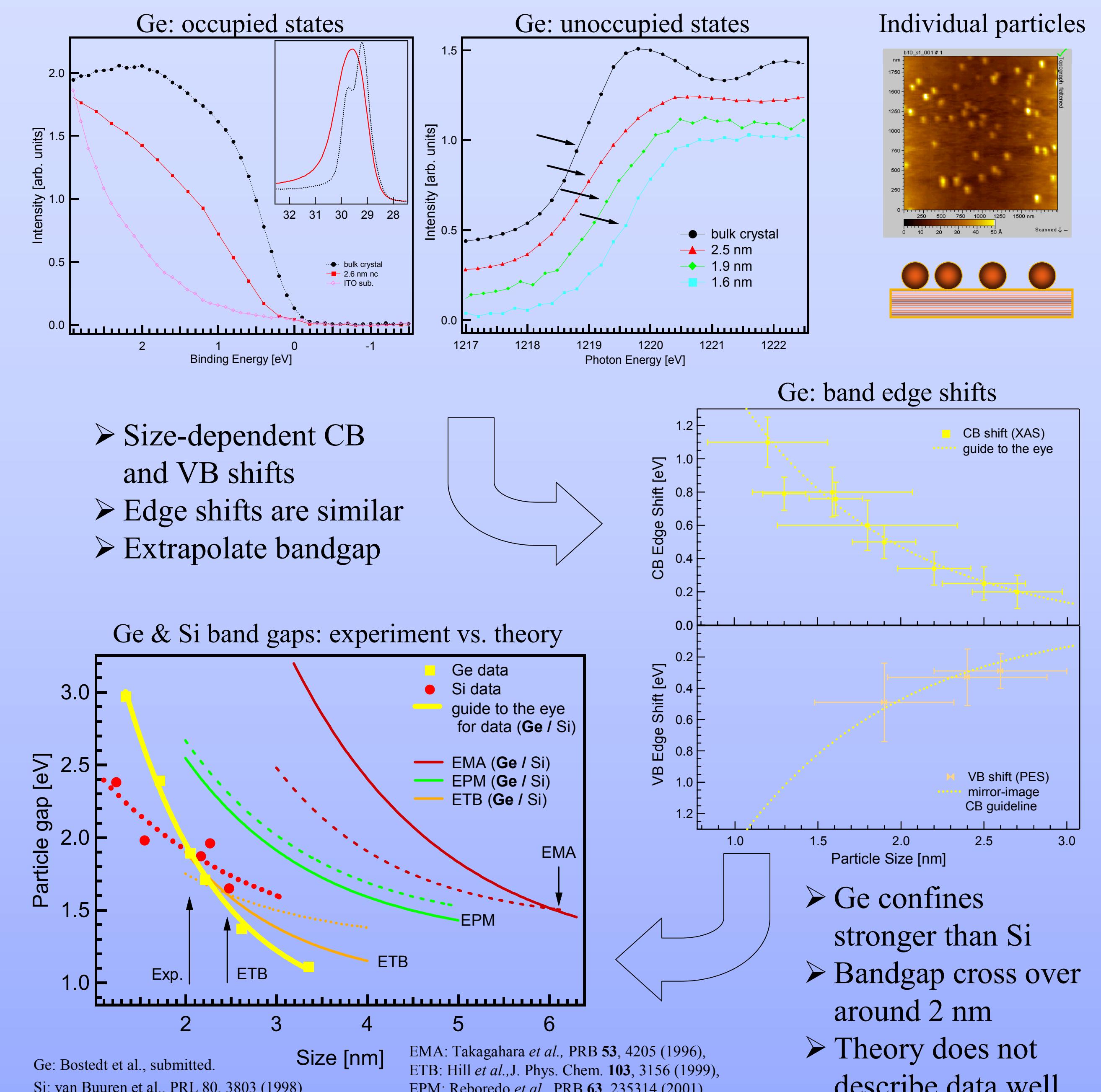


C. Bostedt, T. van Buuren, L. J. Terminello, et al., J. Phys.: Condens. Matter 15, 1017 (2003).

Controlled gas-phase nanocrystal synthesis with narrow size distribution

## Germanium and Silicon

### Electronic structure measured with XAS and PES:



Ge: Bostedt et al., submitted.  
Si: van Buuren et al., PRL 80, 3803 (1998)

EMA: Takagahara et al., PRB 53, 4205 (1996),  
ETB: Hill et al., J. Phys. Chem. 103, 3156 (1999),  
EPM: Reboreda et al., PRB 63, 235314 (2001)

Expt. EMA ETB EPM

Size [nm]

1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 3.0 3.5 4.0 5.0 6.0

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